

**AENEID BOOK I STUDY GUIDE**

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_

**Invocation:** the epic's 'thesis statement'  
List Themes:

1

Set up of Conflict:

**Setting** of Book I: The City is...

1


Main **Antagonist** / Protector of this city is:

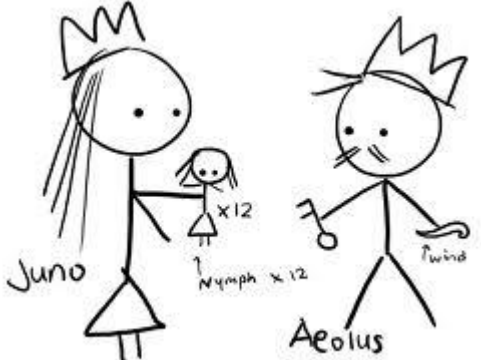
1

Reasons why Juno hates the Trojans:

1


**IN MEDIAS RES:** What are the Trojans doing when the reader first sees them? (1-2)


	Juno to Herself:
2	

Juno to Aeolus: the Trade	
2	(c) Adrienne Cham-mongolap@gmail.com

Aeolus to Juno:	
	3

	<b>The Storm</b>
---	------------------

	Aeneas' first speech:
3	

	Simile: Neptune calms the storm like a . . . (4)
4	



How many deer does Aeneas kill on the Libyan shore?

5

5

5



Aeneas to his men:

6

Aeneas' Leadership Qualities in Camp: evidence?

\*\*\*\*\*Setting: Olympus\*\*\*\*\*



Venus to Jupiter:

6-7



Jupiter's Prophecy:

Aeneas will be (ok / die a horrible death).

Aeneas will rule \_\_\_\_\_ years.

Ascanius / Iulus will rule \_\_\_\_\_ years.

His descendants will rule \_\_\_\_\_ years.

Name of famous Roman who will end all war?

7-8

\*\*\*\*Setting: Aeneas' Reconnaissance Mission\*\*\*\*



Mystery Girl that Aeneas encounters is:

8-9



Dido's Backstory:

9-10

\*\*\*\*Setting: Aeneas & Achates Magically whisked away into Carthage\*\*\*\* 11



Aeneas' Reaction to the sights of Carthage:

11

Foreshadowing: whose temple is this?



12

ek-phra-sis, n\ˈek-fra-səs\  
A literary description  
of, or commentary on, a  
visual work of art.

Ekphrasis: what is carved on the temple doors?

12-13



Dido's Leadership Qualities in this Scene:

13



Ilioneus' Speech:

14



Dido's Reaction to Ilioneus' Request:

15

**\*\*\*Aeneas Reveals Himself: 15-16\*\*\***



Dido's Reaction to Aeneas:

16



**Guest Friendship: Gift Exchange 17**



Venus' Plan to Protect Aeneas: 17-18

**\*\*\*\*Setting: The Banquet\*\*\*\***



What is Dido's Request for Aeneas as they exchanged gifts and feasted?

19

## AENEID BOOK II STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_

**\*\*\*\*Setting: Aeneas at the Banquet is telling his story. . .\*\*\*\***

## THE FALL OF TROY



Do all the Trojans want the Trojan Horse inside their city? 20-21



Laocoon's Famous Line:

21



Sinon's Tale:

21-23, 24



Who is the famous "Ithacan" who wanted Sinon dead?

Is Sinon's account credible?



What is King Priam's Treatment towards Sinon?

23



Summarize Aeneas' "last" speech to his men:

28

Coroebus' Strategy:



Is it successful?

Coroebus' Downfall:

29-30

\*\*\*Setting: the Sack of the Royal Palace\*\*\*



Snakes on a Priest! Laocoon's End:

25

\*\*\*Setting: Nighttime\*\*\*



Whose ghost enters Aeneas' dreams and tells him to flee?

27



Simile: Pyrrhus / Neoptolemus is like a . . .

31

NB: Pyrrhus / Neoptolemus = Achilles' SON

Instead of obeying the ghost's commands, Aeneas. . .

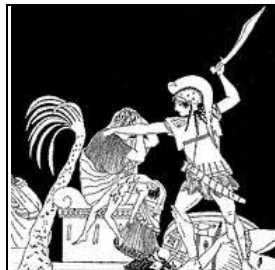


27-28



Draw Panthus' Group:

28






What is Priam's Response to the Fall of Troy?

32-33



Queen Hecuba's Response:

33



	<p>Where does Polites die? *Hint: This is a theme*</p> <p>33</p>
	<p>Priam to Pyrrhus:</p> <p>33</p>
<p>Pyrrhus to Priam:</p> <p>33</p>	
<p>Ultimate Fate of Priam?</p> <p>34</p>	
<p>As Aeneas watches Priam die, who is he reminded of?</p> <p>34</p>	

**\*\*\*SPURIOUS PASSAGE: AENEAS vs. HELEN\*\*\*\***

Thought Question: do you think this is the work of Vergil? Does it “fit” with the rest of the book?



Venus’ Intervention: Whom does she blame for the fall of Troy? 35

	<p>Anchises’ Reaction to the Fall of Troy:</p> <p>36</p>
	<p>What omen changes his mind?</p> <p>37</p>


Draw the Family’s Escape Plan:

37-38



Who doesn’t make it to safety?

38

	<p>Creusa’s Last Words:</p> <p>39</p>
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## AENEID BOOK III STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_

# AENEAS' ODYSSEY

Hierarchy: Who is in charge in this book? (40)



What is the name of Aeneas' first settlement in Thrace? (40)



Aeneas' Pietas: what is Aeneas doing when he encounters the bloody omen?

40-41



What is Polydorus' backstory?

41



Where have we seen a similar story before?



Anius' Travel Advice:  
42

Anchises' interpretation for Anius' advice:



43



What is the name of the Aeneas' second settlement?  
43



Why are the Trojans forced to leave this settlement?  
43-44

## \*\*\*\*Dream Sequence:

### The Penates (Phrygian Gods of Home) Visit Aeneas\*\*\*\*



Where is Aeneas told to go?

44

According to Anchises, who else has given this same prophecy?



44-45

### \*\*\*Island of the Strophades\*\*\*



What is Celaeno the Harpy's Prophecy?

46

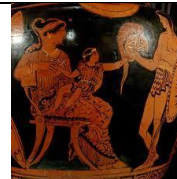
### \*\*\*Trojan Games\*\*\*



Where are the Trojan Games held?

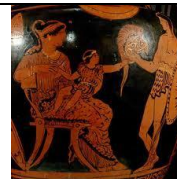
47

### \*\*\* Helenus' Settlement\*\*\*



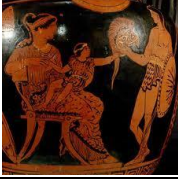
What is Andromache doing when Aeneas encounters her?

47-48



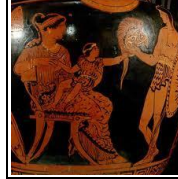
What is Andromache's reaction to seeing Aeneas again?

48-49



What is Andromache's backstory?

48



Why is Andromache so upset at the Trojans' departure?

52

What does Helenus' settlement represent?

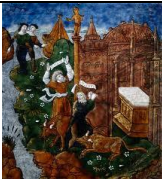


\*\*\*On the Road Again\*\*\*

What is Aeneas' reaction to seeing this "little Troy"?



49



Helenus' Prophecy: who is forbidding him to speak about Aeneas' future?

49



According to Helenus' prophecy, what omen will signify the site of Aeneas' new home?

50

List monsters that both Aeneas & Odysseus have to face in their journey:



50-51



What is Helenus' advice about appeasing Juno?

51



Guest Friendship: Gift Exchange 51-52

Who sees Italy first?



53



What is Achaemenides' backstory?

55-56

What do the Trojans do with him?

55





Who dies at the end of the book?

**AENEID BOOK IV STUDY GUIDE**

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_


# The Death of Dido

	To whom does Dido confide her secret love?  58
---	--


	Dido's Vow: foreshadowing  58-59
---	--

	Anna's Advice  59
---	-------------------------


Simile: Dido is like. . .  60	
-------------------------------------	---

	How does Dido's infatuation with Aeneas affect Carthage?  60
--	--


\*\*\*\*Setting: OLYMPUS\*\*\*\*


	Juno to Venus: Summarize  60
---	------------------------------------

Venus to Juno:  61	
--------------------------	---

	Juno to Venus: the Plot  61
---	-----------------------------------


\*\*\*The Hunt\*\*\*


 Thought Question: what do forests and woods often represent in literature?

	Simile: Aeneas looks like. . .  61
---	--


## STORM




	The Cave Scene: Who is present at Dido & Aeneas' marriage?  62
---	--


 Is this a real marriage? Justify your answer.

## \*\*\* The Consequences\*\*\*

 Describe the Personification of Rumor:  
  
62-63


	Iarbas' Reaction to the Rumor:  63
---	--




 Venn Diagram it! What do Iarbas and Aeneas have in common?

Jupiter to Mercury:  
63-64




 What is Aeneas wearing when Mercury encounters him?  
64-65

Compare Mercury's tone to Jupiter's in his Message to Aeneas:  
65




How does Dido find out about Aeneas' plans?  
65



**\*\*\*THE FIGHT\*\*\***


Dido to Aeneas:  
66




 Aeneas to Dido: List his priorities: where is Dido on the list?  
66-67


Dido to Aeneas:  
67-68





 Simile: the Trojans' flight is like...  
68


**\*\*\*Dido's Plan\*\*\***


 Dido's Request to Anna:  
68-69


 What omens of doom foreshadow this passage:  
69-70

 Dido to Anna: What is her plan to overcome her love for Aeneas?  
70

 Dido to herself: options?  
71-72

 Mercury to Aeneas:  
72

 Aeneas' Reaction to Mercury:  
72-73

 Dido's Curse:  
74

How does Dido kill herself?



74



Juno sends Iris to release Dido's soul from her body: evidence of guilt / foul play?

75



## AENEID BOOK V STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_

### The Funeral Games



What do the Trojans see as they are sailing away from Carthage?

76



What does Palinurus suggest ?

76



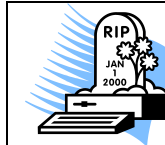
Aeneas' Leadership Skills: this is the first time we see Aeneas making major decisions since his father has died. In Carthage and in the arms of Dido, he has not had to act as a leader. Watch his leadership styles develop throughout this book.



Where does Aeneas wish to go?

77

\*\*\*Return to Acestes' Land \*\*\*



Describe the serpent that Aeneas sees upon Anchises' grave:

78

\*\*\*The Funeral Games\*\*\*



	<p>Game 1: The Ship Race List the Four Ships Involved:</p> <p>79</p>
	<p>Who wins? Why? 82</p>
	<p>What are the prizes? 82-83</p>
	<p>Game 2: The Foot Race: What is Aeneas' unusual promise? 84</p>
<p>What conflict complicates the outcome of the race?</p>	


<p>What is Aeneas' reaction to this mishap? 85</p>		
	<p>Game 3: Who fights during the boxing match? 85-88</p>	
	<p>Who wins the boxing match, and what does he do with his prize? 88</p>	

<p>Game 4: Archery: What happens to Acestes' arrow?</p>		
<p>Game 5: Trojan Troop: Any modern equivalent? 89-91</p>		

\*\*\*The Trojan Women Revolt\*\*\*


	<p>What does Iris / Beroe convince the Trojan women to do? 91-92</p>	
	<p>Do all of the Trojan Woman agree with Iris / Beroe's actions? 92</p>	
<p>Whose leadership qualities shine here, Ascanius' or Aeneas'?</p>		

What happens after Aeneas' prayer to Jupiter?




93

What is Nautes' advice to Aeneas?



93-94

What does Anchises tell Aeneas to do?



94

What does Acestes' settlement resemble?

95



\*\*\*\*OLYMPUS\*\*\*\*

Venus to Neptune:




95-96

Neptune's Price for Peace:

96

Who dies at the end of Book V?




97

**AENEID BOOK VI STUDY GUIDE**

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_


**The Underworld**

Ekphrasis: what is depicted on the temple doors of Cumae?




98

How does this parallel the main story?




Who breaks up the Trojans' gawking at the temple doors?




99

Any modern parallels to the Sibyl's 'inspiration'?



100

Sibyl's prophecy:  
 "\_\_\_\_\_, awful \_\_\_\_\_ I see; and Tiber foaming  
 streams of \_\_\_\_\_! . . . There (in Italy) another  
 Goddess-born \_\_\_\_\_ waits!



100



Aeneas defends his desire to visit the Underworld by offering the precedents of those heroes who have gone before him, like:

101

What other hero has visited the Underworld (not listed here)?



Paraphrase the Sibyl's description of the trip to the Underworld:

101

What is the price to enter the Underworld?



101

When Aeneas and Achates return to camp, they learn that one of their crewmen has died. Name him, and provide his backstory:



102

What omen leads Aeneas to the golden bough?



102-103

**A New Invocation:**

List themes:

104

**\*\*\*The Underworld\*\*\***

List the personifications that Aeneas meets at the entry of the Underworld:

105



Name the ferryman of the dead:

106



What is the name of the ghost that Aeneas recognizes mulling about on the shore? What is his backstory?

106-7



How does Aeneas avoid Cerberus?

108

**\*\*\*The Fields of Mourning\*\*\***



Describe Aeneas' Reunion to Dido:

109-110

**\*\*\*The Field of Heroes\*\*\***



How do Aeneas' dead (Trojan) companions react to his presence?

110



How do the Greek warrior ghosts react to Aeneas' presence?

110

Describe Deiphobus' backstory:



110-111

**\*\*\*Tartarus & Elysium\*\*\***



List some punishments described in Tartarus:

112-113

What are people doing in Elysium?



114

Reunion with Anchises: where else has Aeneas tried to embrace a ghost three times?

115

**\*\*\*The Parade of Heroes\*\*\***



Anchises shows Aeneas a parade of future Romans. List them here:

117-118

Who is next to Caesar in this parade? Why is that odd?

117

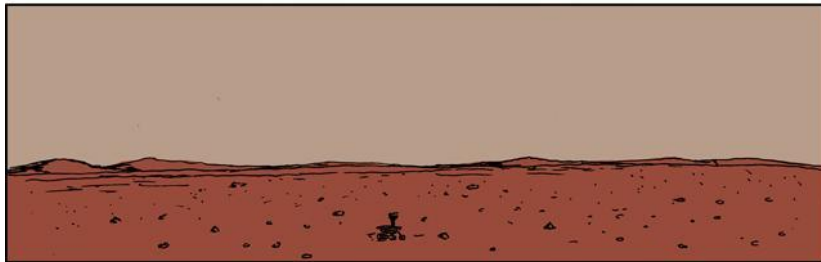
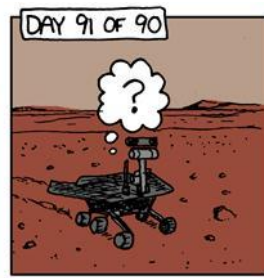


Who is Marcellus, and why is he so sad?

119-120








Briefly describe the Underworld and Afterlife belief system outlined in Book VI of the Aeneid:





**AENEID BOOK VII STUDY GUIDE**



NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_

## Italy at Last!




Who dies at the beginning of this book? 120	
 Where have we seen Circe before? 121	
Who sees the Tiber river first? 121	
<b>INVOCATION:</b>	
List themes: 121	
Identify members of Turnus' Family Tree: (122)	
	
What is the first omen that forbade the Lavinia-Turnus marriage? 122	

 What is the second omen that forbade the Lavinia-Turnus marriage? 122
--

 Rumor Returns. . .

Explain how the Trojans ate their tables to fulfill the Harpy's prophecy: 123	
 How does Aeneas respond to the news that the Trojans have fulfilled the prophecy? 123-124	

**\*\*\*Aeneas Meets Latinus\*\*\***

Latinus to the Trojans: 125-126	
Ileoneus to Latinus: 126	
Latinus to the Trojans: 127	





Guest Friendship: Gift Exchange

127

Where have we seen a similar scene?



\*\*\*Juno Interferes\*\*\*



Juno to Herself:

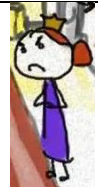
128

Where have we seen a similar scene?



What henchman does Juno use this time?

129



What happens to Amata?

129



Does Latinus listen to his wife's request? 130



What does Amata do to "protect" her daughter from marrying Aeneas?

130



Allecto to Turnus:

131

Turnus' Reply:



131



Imagery: what does Allecto use to enrage Turnus?

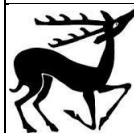
132



List symptoms of Turnus' furor /rage:

132

**NOW:** compare this description with Dido's furor portrayed in Book IV:



Describe the cause of the war:

132-134



The End of Divine Intervention: who stops Allecto from continuing her carnage?

134-135

How does this compare to Juno's meddling in Book I?



Does the recent bloodshed change Turnus' mind about his Trojan guests?



135

What is Latinus' response to such violence?

135





Describe the Gates of War:

135-136

**INVOCATION:**

List themes:

136-137

**\*\*\*Catalog of Turnus' Allies (137-141)\*\*\***

List them and their attributes:

Mezentius	
Lausus	
Aventinus	
Coras	
Catillus	
Caeculus	
Messapus	
Clausus	
Halaesus	
Oebalus	
Ufens	
Umbro	
Virbius	

Turnus	
Camilla	



How are these heroes similar / different from Aeneas? Make a Venn:









How are these Italian leaders portrayed? Does Vergil treat them with sympathy / respect / humanity? Why / why not?

**AENEID BOOK VIII STUDY GUIDE**



NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_



# Hercules!

142	Simile: Aeneas' Thoughts are like . . .	
142-143	Tiber to Aeneas: 	
143	Aeneas' Prayer:	
143	What omen does Aeneas see on the shore?	
144	What are Evander's people doing when the first spot the Trojans?	



144	Describe Pallas and Aeneas' first encounter: 
144-145	What is the family connection between Aeneas and Evander? 
145	According to Evander, who is the best of the Trojans? 
146-148	Summarize the Myth of Hercules & Cacus: 
	How does this story tie in to themes of the Aeneid? 
149-150	Evander's Tour of Rome: List places that he shows Aeneas: 

**\*\*\*OLYMPUS\*\*\***


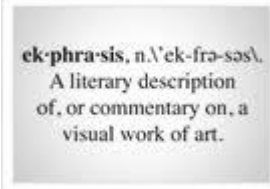

150-151	Venus to Vulcan: 
	Where else have we seen Venus as a suppliant? 

	Simile: Vulcan's passion is like. . . 151
	Vulcan to Venus: 151

\*\*\*Evander's Farewell\*\*\*

Summarize Evander's explanation of civil strife in Italy: who is to blame?	
153-154	
	What is Evander's decision regarding his son Pallas? 154







	Rumor Returns... 155
---	-------------------------

	Foreshadowing in Evander's Prayer: 155-156
<b>Ekphrasis: Describe the scenes depicted on Aeneas' armor:</b>	
157-159	
<b>What is in the center of Aeneas' shield?</b>	
<b>What is the significance of this?</b>	

## AENEID BOOK IX STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_

### Night Raid!

	Whom does Juno send to stir up mischief at the beginning of Book IX? 160
	Where have we seen this henchman before? 160
Turnus' behavior towards this henchman: Pietas or Furor?	
	What is the Trojans' response to Turnus' attack? 161
Simile: Turnus is like a . . .	
161	
<b>INVOCATION:</b>	
List themes:	
162	
	How are the Trojan ships saved from fire? 163

How does Turnus compare this battle with the Trojan War?



163-164

**\*\*\*The Night Raid\*\*\***

 Where have we seen Nisus & Euryalus before?



Foreshadowing in the Nisus & Euryalus episode:

165



Nisus & Euryalus' Plan:

166

 Who is in charge at the Trojan camp?

166



What prize will be given to Nisus & Euryalus if they are successful?

166-167



What is Euryalus' request?

167



Foreshadowing:



What does Nisus decide to do instead of fetch Aeneas?

168



The Attack: where else have we seen the slaughter of sleeping men?



What does Euryalus do that betrays their location?

169



Who else has done this? Was the outcome similar?



When Nisus leaves Euryalus behind, what scene does it remind you of?

170



Simile: Euryalus' death is like. . .

171



What is so special about Nisus' death?

171



How do the Trojans hear about Nisus & Euryalus' death?

172

**\*\*\*The Aftermath\*\*\***

Summarize the Scene between Euryalus' Mother and Ascanius / Iulus:



172






**INVOCATION:**

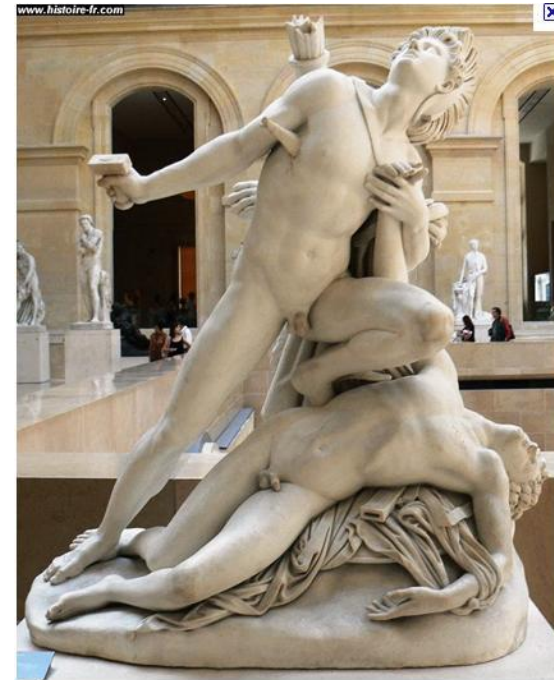
List themes:

173

**CATALOG OF HEROES**

Who are these men? 173-175

<p>Similes: Turnus fights like a . . .</p> <p>and a . . .</p> <p>174</p>	
<p>What milestone does Ascanius accomplish for the first time in this book?</p> <p>175</p>	
<p>What gods intervene?</p> <p>175-176</p>	
<p>How does this battle resemble the Trojan War?</p> <p>179</p>	
<p>Who sends Iris to stop the fighting?</p> <p>180</p>	







### AENEID BOOK X STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_

## From Pietas to Furor!

\*\*\*Olympus\*\*\*

	<p>Jupiter to Olympians:</p> <p>181</p>
	<p>Venus' Reply:</p> <p>181-182</p>

	Juno's Reply: 182-183
	Jupiter's Final Decree: 183

**\*\*\*Aeneas Returns\*\*\***

**Catalog of Heroes: Aeneas' New Allies (185-186)**

List them and their attributes:









Massicus	
Abas	
Asilas	
Astyr	
Cinyras	
Cupavo	
Cycnus	
Ocnus	
Manto	
Aulestes	











Who warns Aeneas of the trouble at the Trojan Camp?

186-187


**\*\*\*The Battle\*\*\***








<p>Simile: Why is Aeneas' helmet important in this scene?</p> <p>187-188</p>	
<p> Summarize Turnus' Battlecry:</p> <p>188</p>	
<p><b>What is this called (Rhetorical Device)?</b></p>	
<p>Compare this speech to Aeneas &amp; Coroebus' speeches in Book II:</p>	
<p>At the beginning of the battle, who is the most successful warrior?</p> <p>188-190</p>	
<p> Summarize Pallas' Warcry:</p> <p>190</p>	
<p>Does Pallas' prayer affect the outcome of his duel with Halaesus?</p> <p>191</p>	
<p> Thought Question: why is Lausus not allowed to fight with Pallas?</p>	

	Simile: Turnus fights Pallas like a . . .
	Summarize Pallas' Prayer to Alcides / Hercules:
	How does Hercules react?
	Turnus vs. Pallas: After Turnus kills Pallas, what terrible thing does he do to the youth's corpse?
	Who else has done this? What was the outcome?






	How does Aeneas learn of Pallas' death?
	Why is Pallas' death so meaningful to Aeneas?
	What ancient or modern parallel can you find to this passage?

**\*\*\*Aeneas' Rampage\*\*\***

	What does Aeneas do to Ufens' sons?
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	Does Aeneas listen to Magus' plea for mercy?
	Does Aeneas spare Haemonides?
	Why is Haemonides' death wrong?
	What does Aeneas do to appease the wrongdoing?
	Aeneas vs. Caeculus: what is so strange about it?
	Aeneas kills Tarquitus: Pietas or Furor?
	Does Aeneas listen to Liger's plea?

**\*\*\*Olympus\*\*\***





Jupiter to Juno:	
Juno to Jupiter:	
	What concession does Jupiter give to Juno?
	What is Juno's plan to help Turnus escape?
How does Turnus react to being saved?	

**\*\*\*Aeneas' Rampage, Continued\*\*\***




	Simile: Mezentius fights like a . . .
	198
	What does Mezentius do with Palmus' arms?
	198
	What will happen next?
	How does Mezentius' battlefield behavior compare to Aeneas'?
	198-200
	What are the gods doing as the Trojans and Italians fight?
	200

\*\*\*Aeneas vs. Mezentius: the Ultimate Good vs. Evil, Sort Of \*\*\*

	Mezentius vows to make Aeneas' armor into a trophy. . .to whom will he dedicate it?
	200
	Who rescues the wounded Mezentius? What does this foreshadow?
	200-201
	Simile: Aeneas is like. . .
	201
	What is Aeneas' reaction to the death of Lausus?
	201
	What is Mezentius' reaction to the death of Lausus?
	202



	Mezentius' last prayer is not to the gods, but to his. . .
	202
	When Aeneas sees Mezentius approach, he prays to . . .
	203
	What is Mezentius' last request?
	203



Thought Question:











After living a life performing *pietas*, Aeneas has “snapped” and put on the cloak of *furor*. Will this affect the outcome of his tale? Are his actions forgivable, or is he doomed to spend the remainder of his life *infelix*?

## AENEID BOOK XI STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_

### Oh, right. The book isn't over yet!

	What is Aeneas doing at the beginning of Book XI?
	204
	Summarize Aeneas' exhortation:
	204
	Aeneas to Pallas: Summarize:
	205
	<b>Simile: Pallas is like a . . .</b>
	205
	Where have we seen this simile before?
	What is Aeneas' gift to Pallas?
	205-206
	<b>Why does Aeneas choose this gift?</b>
	<b>FYI:</b> p. 206: <i>"And bids them bring his spoils, a long array, / steeds, arms from foemen reft; and binds the hands / behind the backs of victims whom he doomed / for that dead shade, to wet the flame with blood."</i> This passage explicitly mentions human sacrifice. Is it wrong to kill the four "sons of Ufens" to avenge the loss of Evander's son Pallas?

\*\*\*Armistice\*\*\*

According to Aeneas, who is to blame for this bloodshed:

Turnus or Latinus?



206-207



**Drances' Reply:**

207



How does Evander find out about his son's death?

207

Evander's Lament to Pallas:

List themes:



208




Whom do the Italian women blame for the bloodshed?


209

Whom does Drances blame for the bloodshed?


209



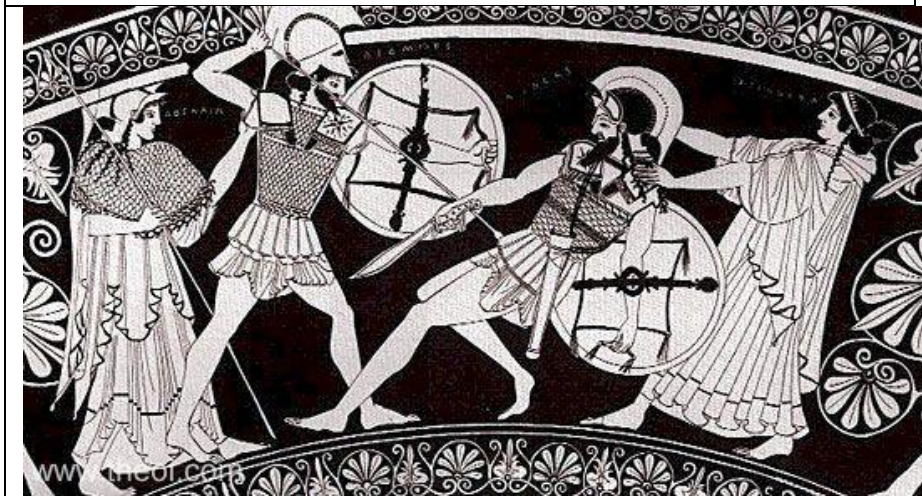
Latinus finally takes action: what does he do? 209-210





What is Diomedes' point of view about the war?  
210-211



FYI: Diomedes was one of Aeneas' enemies in the Trojan War. They fought in Book V of Homer's Iliad, and Diomedes would have slain Aeneas if Venus hadn't intervened:




What is Latinus' new plan? (211-212)



What is Drances' opinion?  
212-213

How does Turnus respond?  
213-216


Rumor: Aeneas is coming!  
215

What is Turnus' reaction to Aeneas' approach?  
215





What is Lavinia's reaction to the violence? 215


Simile: Turnus is like a . . .  
216


Who comes to Turnus' aid?  
216







What is Camilla's backstory?  
217-218



Simile: In battle, Camilla fights like an . . .  
220










Catalog of Heroes: Camilla's Kills:  
220-222

	Why is Camilla desirous of fighting Chloereus? 223
	Arruns prays for victory to Apollo, and he grants half of his request: is he defying Jupiter's decree? 224
	What is Camilla's significance in the Aeneid? 225-226
	What interrupts the ultimate showdown between Aeneas and Turnus? 227

**AENEID BOOK XII STUDY GUIDE**


NOMEN: \_\_\_\_\_


**Mortal Combat!**


	Simile: Turnus is like a . . . 227
	Turnus to Latinus: 227
	Latinus to Turnus: 227-228
	Turnus' Taunts: 228
	Amata to Turnus: 228-229
	Simile: Lavinia's blush is like a . . .229
	Where have we seen this imagery before?

 Turnus' Reply:  
229


**\*\*\*The Morning of the Battle\*\*\***

 Turnus' Sword was made by Vulcan, the blacksmith god. Is this an unfair advantage over Aeneas?  
229

 Turnus' other weapon is from Actor: is it wise to use another enemy's battle gear?  
229

 Simile: Turnus is like a...  
230


**\*\*\*Olympians Interfere\*\*\***


 Juno to Juturna:  
230-231

 Juno to Juturna:  
231


**\*\*\*The Processional\*\*\***


Aeneas Prays to . . .   
231-232


How does Juturna try to spare her brother Turnus' life?   
233


What omen do the warriors see?   
233


**\*\*\*Another Skirmish\*\*\***


 Does Aeneas engage in battle?  
235


 **How is Aeneas wounded?**  
235


 Who heals Aeneas' wound?  
237


 What other divinity helps Aeneas recover?  
237-238


 Does this intervention defy Jupiter's decree?





 **Aeneas to Ascanius / Iulus: Summarize**  
238

 How does Juturna once again thwart Turnus' battle with Aeneas?  
239

 **Simile: Aeneas and Turnus are fighting like. . .**  
240



 What is Aeneas' new plan to end the fight?  
241

 What is Amata's fate?  
242



	Turnus to Juturna:
	243
	Juturna to Turnus:
	243
	Turnus to Juturna:
	243-244
	Turnus Absolves his Kin:
	244




**\*\*\*Mortal Combat!\*\*\***






Simile: Turnus and Aeneas approach each other like . . .	
245	
What is the significance of the olive tree episode?	
246	

**\*\*\*Divine Interventions\*\*\***

	Who helps Aeneas free his weapon from the olive's root?
	246
	Jupiter and Juno <b>*finally*</b> speak to one another: Jupiter to Juno:
	247

Juno to Jupiter:	
247	
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	247-248
	Juturna's Reaction to this Outcome:
	249

**\*\*\*THE END\*\*\***

	What does Turnus do after taunting Aeneas?
	249
	Summarize Turnus' Plea:
	250
	Why does Aeneas kill Turnus?